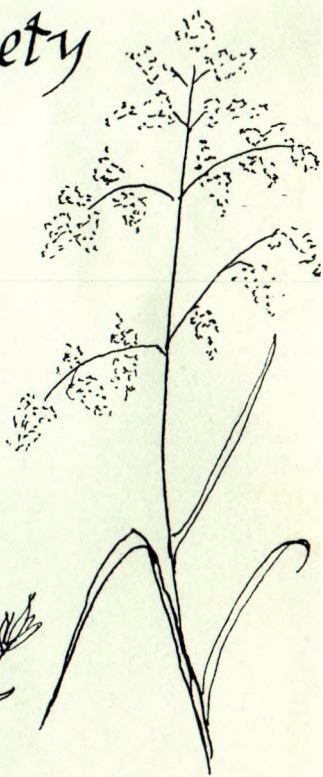
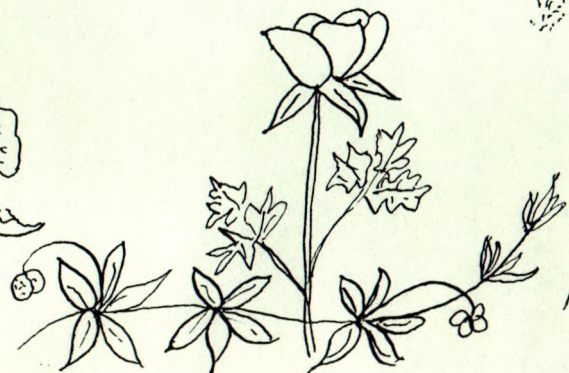


PLANTS ON HARPENDEN COMMON

The Harpenden Society

1987

50p.



PLANTS ON HARPENDEN COMMON

Supplementary List March 1988

TREES

<i>Alnus glutinosa</i>	Alder	P
* <i>Laburnum anagyroides</i>	Common Laburnum	P

SHRUBS

<i>Ribes sanguineum</i>	Flowering Currant	G
<i>Rosa arvensis</i>	Trailing Rose (white)	
* <i>Rubus</i>	Loganberry	G

GRASSES

<i>Bromus sterilis</i>	Barren Brome
<i>Festuca arundinacea</i>	Tall Fescue

HERBS

* <i>Arum italicum</i>	Italian Arum	P
<i>Conopodium majus</i>	Pignut	
<i>Crepis vesicaria</i> ssp. <i>taraxicifolia</i>	Beaked Hawkweed	
<i>Eriophila verna</i>	Whitlow Grass	
<i>Oxalis acetosella</i>	Wood Sorrel	
<i>Plantago coronopus</i>	Buckshorn Plantain	
<i>Primula veris</i>	Cowslip	
<i>Trifolium campestre</i>	Hop Trefoil	

FERNS

* <i>Dryopteris dilatata</i>	Broad Buckler Fern
* <i>Dryopteris spinulosa</i> = <i>D. carthusiana</i>	Narrow Buckler Fern

NOTES.

- *Not in Keble Martin 'The Concise British Flora in Colour', 1969 ed.
 P=planted G=garden escape Probably ALL these plants
 have been present for many years; most are from lists sent in since the
 main list was compiled, and one was accidentally omitted.

PLANTS SEEN ON HARPENDEN COMMON between 1942 and 1986

Compiled for the HARPENDEN SOCIETY from lists kept by various people, whose help is gratefully acknowledged.

The 250 species are arranged according to their general category - trees, grasses etc. Within groups they are in alphabetical order of Latin names, thus placing closely-related species together eg 5 Senecio spp. (Ragworts and Groundsels).

Latin names are those used in "A Concise British Flora in Colour" by W. Reble Martin, 2nd. Edition, 1969, published by Sphere Books Ltd, London. (A few species not in that book are marked *).

Common names are those believed to be in general use locally.

Origins P planted

G garden origin

S seeds in soil brought from elsewhere

D dumped (and growing in the following year)

Where no origin is stated, plants are assumed to be part of the natural vegetation, regardless of date of introduction to Britain.

Not all of these plants are to be seen in any one year; but may reappear either by re-introduction or from dormant seeds.

Additional records please to Joan Thurston, phone 2833

TREES

<i>Acer campestre</i>	Hedge Maple	
<i>Acer pseudoplatanus</i>	Sycamore	
* <i>Aesculus hippocastanum</i>	Horse Chestnut	P
<i>Betula pendula</i>	Silver Birch	G, P
<i>Betula pubescens</i>	Brown Birch	P
* <i>Catalpa bignonioides</i>	Indian Bean	P
<i>Fagus sylvatica</i>	Beech	
<i>Fraxinus excelsior</i>	Ash	
* <i>Juglans regia</i>	Walnut	G
<i>Larix decidua</i>	Larch	P
<i>Malus sylvestris</i>	Crab Apple	
<i>Malus domestica</i>	Cultivated Apple	G
<i>Picea abies</i>	Norwegian Spruce	P
* <i>Pinus nigra</i> var. <i>maritima</i>	Corsican Pine	P
* <i>Populus balsamifera</i>	Balsam Poplar	P
<i>Prunus avium</i>	Wild Cherry, Gean	
<i>Pyrus pyraster</i>	Pear	G
<i>Quercus cerris</i>	Turkey Oak	G
<i>Quercus robur</i>	Oak	
* <i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i>	Acacia	P
* <i>Salix babylonica</i>	Weeping Willow	P
<i>Sorbus aria</i>	Whitebeam	P
<i>Sorbus aucuparia</i>	Rowan	G
<i>Tilia vulgaris</i>	Lime	P
<i>Ulmus glabra</i>	Wych Elm	
<i>Ulmus procera</i>	Elm	

SHRUBS

* <i>Berberis hookeri</i>	Berberis	P
* <i>Berberis aggregata</i>	Berberis	P
* <i>Berberis</i> sp. (unidentified)	Berberis	P
<i>Calluna vulgaris</i>	Heather	
<i>Clematis vitalba</i>	Traveller's Joy Old Man's Beard	
<i>Corylus avellana</i>	Hazel	
<i>Crataegus monogyna</i>	Hawthorn	
<i>Hedera helix</i>	Ivy	
* " " var. <i>hibernica</i>	Irish Ivy	G?
* <i>Hydrangea macrophylla</i>	Common Hydrangea	P
<i>Ilex aquifolium</i>	Holly	
<i>Ligustrum vulgare</i>	Privet	
<i>Lonicera periclymenium</i>	Honeysuckle	
<i>Prunus domestica</i> ^{ssp} <i>insititia</i>	Bullace	
<i>Prunus spinosa</i>	Blackthorn, Sloe	
<i>Ribes nigrum</i>	Blackcurrant	G
<i>Ribes rubrum</i>	Redcurrant	G
<i>Ribes uva-crispa</i>	Gooseberry	G
<i>Rosa canina</i>	Dog Rose, Wild Rose	
* <i>Rosa rugosa</i>	Ramantas Rose	P
<i>Rubus idaeus</i>	Wild Raspberry	
<i>Rubus</i> (see pages 159-161)	Blackberry	
* <i>Rubus</i>	American Blackberry	G
<i>Salix caprea</i>	Pussy Willow	
<i>Salix fragilis</i>	Crack Willow	P
* <i>Salix contorta</i>		P
<i>Sambucus nigra</i>	Elder	
<i>Sorothamnus scoparius</i>	Broom	
<i>Swida sanguinea</i>	Dogwood	P
* <i>Syringa vulgaris</i>	Lilac	P
<i>Taxus baccata</i>	Yew	
<i>Ulex europaeus</i>	Gorse	
<i>Viburnum</i> sp.		P

GRASSES

<i>Agropyron repens</i>	Couch
<i>Agrostis stolonifera</i>	Creeping Bent
<i>Agrostis tenuis</i>	Common Bent
<i>Alopecurus pratensis</i>	Meadow Foxtail
<i>Anthoxanthium odoratum</i>	Sweet Vernal Grass
<i>Arrhenatherum elatius</i>	False Oat
<i>Bromus erectus</i>	Upright Brome
<i>Bromus mollis</i>	Soft Brome
<i>Dactylus glomerata</i>	Cocksfoot
<i>Deschampsia cespitosa</i>	Tufted Hair Grass
<i>Festuca ovina</i>	Sheep's Fescue
<i>Festuca rubra</i>	Red Fescue
<i>Glyceria maxima</i>	Reed Sweet Grass
<i>Holcus lanatus</i>	Yorkshire Fog
<i>Hordeum murinum</i>	Wall Barley
<i>Lolium perenne</i>	Perennial Rye-grass
<i>Phleum bertolonii</i>	Lesser Catstail
<i>Phleum pratense</i>	Timothy
<i>Poa annua</i>	Annual Meadow-grass
<i>Poa pratensis</i>	Smooth Meadow-grass
<i>Poa trivialis</i>	Rough Meadow-grass

HERBS (11)

<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	Yarrow	
<i>Aegopodium podagraria</i>	Ground Elder	
<i>Aethusa cynapium</i>	Fool's Parsley	
<i>Agrimonia eupatoria</i>	Agrimony	
<i>Alliaria petiolata</i>	Garlic Mustard	
<i>Anagallis arvensis</i>	Scarlet Pimpernel	S
<i>Anthriscus sylvestris</i>	Cow-parsley	
<i>Aphanes arvensis</i>	Parsley-piert	
<i>Artemisia vulgaris</i>	Mugwort	
<i>Arum maculatum</i>	Lords-and-Ladies	
<i>Aster novi-belgii</i>	Michaelmas Daisy	G
<i>Ballota nigra</i>	Horehound	
<i>Bellis perennis</i>	Lawn Daisy	
<i>Beta vulgaris</i>	Spinach Beet	S
<i>Brassica nigra</i>	Black Mustard	S
<i>Bryonia dioica</i>	White Bryony	
<i>Calystegia sylvatica</i>	Great Bindweed	
<i>Campanula rotundifolia</i>	Harebell	
<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i>	Shepherd's Purse	
<i>Cardamine pratensis</i>	Lady's Smock	
<i>Cardaria draba</i>	Hoary Cress	
<i>Carduus nutans</i>	Musk Thistle	G
<i>Centaurea nigra</i>	Knapweed	
<i>Cerastium fontanum</i>	Common Mouse-ear	
<i>Cerastium glomeratum</i>	Clustered Mouse-ear	
<i>Chelidonium majus</i>	Greater Celandine	
<i>Chenopodium album</i>	Fat Hen	S
<i>Chrysanthemum leucanthemum</i>	Ox-eye Daisy	
<i>Chrysanthemum vulgare</i>	Tansy	
<i>Cichorium intybus</i>	Chicory	

HERBS (2)

<i>Cirsium arvense</i>	Creeping Thistle	
<i>Cirsium palustre</i>	Marsh Thistle	
<i>Cirsium vulgare</i>	Spear Thistle	
<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>	Field Bindweed	
<i>Crepis capillaris</i>	Smooth Hawkbeard	
<i>Dactylorhiza fuchsii</i>	Spotted Orchid	
<i>Dactylorhiza maculata</i>	Heath Spotted Orchid	
<i>Digitalis purpurea</i>	Foxglove	
<i>Epilobium angustifolium</i>	Rosebay Willowherb	
<i>Epilobium hirsutum</i>	Codlins-and-Cream	
<i>Epilobium montanum</i>	Broadleaved Willowherb	
<i>Euphorbia peplus</i>	Petty Spurge	
<i>Fagopyrum esculentum</i>	Buckwheat	G
<i>Fumaria officinalis</i>	Common Fumitory	S
<i>Galeopsis tetrahit</i>	Hemp-nettle	
<i>Galium album</i>	Hedge Bedstraw	
<i>Galium saxatile</i>	Heath Bedstraw	
<i>Galium aparine</i>	Cleavers	
<i>Galium verum</i>	Lady's Bedstraw	
<i>Geranium dissectum</i>	Cut-leaved Cranesbill	
<i>Geranium molle</i>	Soft Cranesbill	
<i>Geranium pyrenaicum</i>	Mountain Cranesbill	
<i>Geranium robertianum</i>	Herb Robert	
<i>Geum urbanum</i>	Herb Bennet	
<i>Glechoma hederacea</i>	Ground Ivy	
<i>Heracleum sphondylium</i>	Hogweed	
<i>Hieracium trichocaula</i>		
<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>	Perforate St. John's Wort	
<i>Hypochoeris radicata</i>	Cat's Ear	
<i>Knautia arvensis</i>	Field Scabious	

HERBS (3)

<i>Lamium album</i>	White Deadnettle	
<i>Lamium purpureum</i>	Red Deadnettle	S
<i>Lathyrus pratensis</i>	Meadow Vetchling	
<i>Leontodon autumnalis</i>	Smooth Hawkbit	
<i>Leontodon hispidus</i>	Rough Hawkbit	
<i>Linaria purpurea</i>	Italian Toadflax	G
<i>Linaria vulgaris</i>	Common Toadflax	
<i>Lotus corniculatus</i>	Birdsfoot Trefoil	
<i>Lychnis flos-cuculi</i>	Ragged Robin	
<i>Lysimachia vulgaris</i>	Yellow Loosestrife	
<i>Malva moschata</i>	Muskmallow	
<i>Malva neglecta</i>	Dwarf Mallow	
<i>Malva sylvestris</i>	Common Mallow	S
<i>Matricaria matricarioides</i>	Pineapple Weed	
<i>Medicago lupulina</i>	Black Medick	S
<i>Melilotus altissima</i>	Yellow Melilot	S(?)
<i>Mercurialis perennis</i>	Dog's Mercury	
<i>Myosotis sylvatica</i>	Wood Forget-me-Not	G
<i>Odontites verna</i>	Red Bartsia	
<i>Papaver rhoeas</i>	Common Red Poppy	S
<i>Pentaglottis sempervirens</i>	Alkanet	G
<i>Rilosella aurantiaca</i>	Orange Hawkweed	G
ssp. <i>brunneocroceum</i>	(=Hen-and-Chickens)	
<i>Rilosella officinarum</i>	Mouse-ear Hawkweed	
<i>Pimpinella saxifraga</i>	Burnet Saxifraga	
<i>Plantago major</i>	Broad-leaf Plantain	
<i>Plantago media</i>	Hoary Plantain	
<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	Ribwort Plantain	
<i>Polygonatum multiflorum</i>	Solomon's Seal	G or P

HERBS (4)

<i>Polygonum aviculare</i>	Knotgrass	S
<i>Polygonum convolvulus</i>	Black Bindweed	S
<i>Polygonum persicaria</i>	Persicaria	S
<i>Ranunculus acris</i>	Meadow Buttercup	
<i>Ranunculus auricomus</i>	Goldilocks	
<i>Ranunculus bulbosus</i>	Bulbous Buttercup	
<i>Ranunculus repens</i>	Creeping Buttercup	
<i>Raphanus raphanistrum</i>	Wild Radish	S
<i>Rhinanthus minor</i>	Yellow Rattle	
<i>Rorippa palustris</i>	Marsh Yellow-cress	
<i>Rumex acetosa</i>	Common Sorrel	
<i>Rumex acetosella</i>	Sheep's Sorrel	
<i>Rumex crispus</i>	Curled Dock	
<i>Rumex obtusifolius</i>	Broad-leaved Dock	
<i>Scleranthus annuus</i>	Annual Knapweed	
<i>Senecio erucifolius</i>	Hoary Ragwort	
<i>Senecio jacobaea</i>	Ragwort	S
<i>Senecio sylvaticus</i>	Wood Groundsel	
<i>Senecio viscosus</i>	Sticky Groundsel	
<i>Senecio vulgaris</i>	Groundsel	
<i>Silene alba</i>	White Campion	
<i>Silene dioica</i>	Red Campion	
<i>Silene vulgaris</i>	Bladder Campion	
<i>Sinapis arvensis</i>	Charlock	S
<i>Sisymbrium officinale</i>	Hedge Mustard	
<i>Solanum dulcamara</i>	Woody Nightshade	
<i>Solanum nigrum</i>	Black Nightshade	S
<i>Solanum tuberosum</i>	Potato	D
<i>Solidago altissima</i>	Golden Rod	G
<i>Sonchus arvensis</i>	Field Sow-thistle	
<i>Sonchus asper</i>	Prickly Sow-thistle	S
<i>Sonchus oleraceus</i>	Common Sow-thistle	S

HERBS (5)

<i>Spiraea salicifolia</i>	Meadowsweet	
<i>Stachys sylvatica</i>	Wood Betony	
<i>Stellaria graminea</i>	Lesser Stitchwort	
<i>Stellaria holostea</i>	Greater Stitchwort	
<i>Stellaria media</i>	Chickweed	S
<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>	Dandelion	
<i>Thalictrum minus</i>	Meadow Rue	G
<i>Thlaspi arvense</i>	Penny-cress	S
<i>Torilis japonica</i>	Hedge-parsley	
<i>Tragopogon pratense</i>	Jack-go-to-bed-at-noon	
<i>Trifolium dubium</i>	Lesser Yellow Trefoil	
<i>Trifolium pratense</i>	Red Clover	
<i>Trifolium repens</i>	White Clover	
<i>Tripleurospermum maritimum</i>	Scentless Mayweed	S
<i>Urtica dioica</i>	Stinging Nettle	
<i>Urtica urens</i>	Annual Nettle	S
<i>Verbascum thapsus</i>	Common Mullein	
<i>Veronica agrestis</i>	Field Speedwell	S
<i>Veronica chamaedrys</i>	Germander Speedwell	
<i>Vicia angustifolia</i>	Narrow-leaved Vetch	S(?)
<i>Vicia cracca</i>	Tufted Vetch	
<i>Vicia sativa</i>	Common Vetch	S(?)
<i>Vicia sepium</i>	Bush Vetch	
<i>Viola canina</i>	Dog Violet	
<i>Viola odorata</i>	Sweet Violet	

BULBS

* <i>Crocus hybridus</i>	Dutch Crocus	P
<i>Endymion non-scriptus</i>	Bluebell	
<i>Galanthus nivalis</i>	Snowdrop	P
<i>Narcissus (hybrids)</i>	Daffodils	P
<i>Ornithogalum umbellatum</i>	Star of Bethlehem	D

RUSHES

<i>Juncus effusus</i>	Soft Rush
<i>Luzula campestris</i>	Field Woodrush

SEDGES

<i>Carex flacca</i>	Glaucous Sedge
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FERNS

* <i>Pteridium aquilinum</i>	Bracken
* <i>Dryopteris filix-mas</i>	Male Fern